

Algebra 1B Live Lesson

U3L6 - Factoring $ax^2 + bx + c$

(Chapter 8-6 in textbook)

Review of U3L5



Agenda



1. Review selected problems and topics from U3L6.

2. Use the 2-column note system to take better notes in math class. Bring your math notebook and pen or pencil to each math LiveLesson class.

2-Column Notes Template



1. Announcements/To Do's
2. School-Wide Learner Outcomes
3. LL Objectives
4. Vocabulary words
5. Problems
6. Summary (End of class)

1. Write down important details.
2. What are you going to work on this week?
- 3.
4. Definitions (fill in as we go)
5. Steps to solving problems
6. 1 or 2 sentences about the LL class.

Reminders and To – Do's



Information

1. Complete 1 math lesson per day.
2. Check your WebMail every day
3. Be prepared to spend 4 - 6 hours per day on schoolwork.
4. Remind your Learning Coach to take daily attendance

What to do

1. Go to your Planner in Connexus to find the math lesson for the day
2. Go to Connexus to find WebMail
3. Complete lessons for the day from your Planner. Do not get behind on lessons.
4. Have your Learning Coach log into Connexus daily.

Reminders and To – Do's



Information

5. Go to the Message Board first for information about our math class.

6. Contact Mr. Elizondo for math questions.

Remember: You need at least 2 phone calls with Mr. Elizondo per semester.

What to do

6. Call (559) 549 - 3244 and leave a voicemail if call is not answered.

Make an appointment at:
<https://elizondo.youcanbook.me>

Send a WebMail

U3L6 – California Common Core State Standards



- HSA-SSE.B.3: Choose and produce an equivalent form of an expression to reveal and explain properties of the quantity represented by the expression.

U3L6 - Objectives



- Factor trinomials in the form $ax^2 + bx + c$
- Factor trinomials in the form $x^2 + bx + c$

Review of U3L5 - Factoring $x^2 + bx + c$, where $b > 0$ and $c > 0$



- What is the factored form of $x^2 + 8x + 15$?

- List the pairs of factors of 15.
- Identify the pair that has a sum of 8.

Factors of 15	Sum of Factors
1 and 15	16
3 and 5	8 ✓

$$x^2 + 8x + 15 = (x + 3)(x + 5)$$

Check $(x + 3)(x + 5) = x^2 + 5x + 3x + 15$
 $= x^2 + 8x + 15$ ✓

Review of U3L5 - Factoring $x^2 + bx + c$, where $b < 0$ and $c > 0$



- What is the factored form of $x^2 - 11x + 24$?

- List the **negative factors** of 24.
- Identify the pair that has a sum of -11.

Factors of 24	Sum of Factors
-1 and -24	-25
-2 and -12	-14
-3 and -8	-11 ✓
-4 and -6	-10

$$x^2 - 11x + 24 = (x - 3)(x - 8)$$

Check $(x - 3)(x - 8) = x^2 - 8x - 3x + 24$
 $= x^2 - 11x + 24$ ✓

Review of U3L5 - Factoring $x^2 + bx + c$, where $c < 0$



- What is the factored form of $x^2 + 2x - 15$?

- List the factors of -15.
- Identify the pair that has a sum of 2.

Factors of -15	Sum of Factors
1 and -15	-14
-1 and 15	14
3 and -5	-2
-3 and 5	2 ✓

$$x^2 + 2x - 15 = (x - 3)(x + 5)$$

U3L6 - Introduction



You can write some trinomials of the form $ax^2 + bx + c$ as the product of two binomials.

Consider the trinomial:

$$6x^2 + 23x + 7$$

To factor it, think of $23x$ as $2x + 21x$.

$$\begin{aligned} & 6x^2 + 23x + 7 \\ = & 6x^2 + 2x + 21x + 7 \\ = & (6x^2 + 2x) + (21x + 7) \\ = & 2x(3x + 1) + 7(3x + 1) \\ = & (2x + 7)(3x + 1) \end{aligned}$$

U3L6 - Factoring When ac is Positive



What is the factored form of $5x^2 + 11x + 2$?

$$a = 5, b = 11, c = 2$$
$$ac = 10$$

Find factors of ac that have sum b .
Since $ac = 10$ and $b = 11$, find positive factors of 10 that have a sum of 11.

Factors of 10	1, 10	2, 5
Sum of Factors	11 ✓	7

$$5x^2 + 11x + 2$$
$$= 5x^2 + 1x + 10x + 2$$
$$= (5x^2 + 1x) + (10x + 2)$$
$$= x(5x + 1) + 2(5x + 1)$$
$$= (x + 2)(5x + 1)$$

U3L6 - Factoring When ac is Negative



What is the factored form of $3x^2 + 4x - 15$?

$$a = 3, b = 4, c = 15$$
$$ac = -45$$

Find factors of ac that have sum b . Since $ac = -45$ and $b = 4$, find positive factors of -45 that have a sum of 4.

$$\begin{aligned} & 3x^2 + 4x - 15 \\ &= 3x^2 - 5x + 9x - 15 \\ &= (3x^2 - 5x) + (9x - 15) \\ &= x(3x - 5) + 3(3x - 5) \\ &= (x + 3)(3x - 5) \end{aligned}$$

Factors of -45	1, -45	$-1, 45$	3, -15	$-3, 15$	5, -9	$-5, 9$
Sum of Factors	-44	44	-12	12	-4	4 ✓

U3L6 - Applying Factoring Trinomials



The area of a rectangle is given by the trinomial $2x^2 - 13x - 7$. What are the possible dimensions of the rectangle? Use factoring.

$$a = 2, b = -13, c = -7$$
$$ac = -14$$

Find factors of ac that have sum b . Since $ac = -14$ and $b = -13$, find factors of -14 that have a sum of -13 .

Factors of -14	1, -14	$-1, 14$	2, -7	$-2, 7$
Sum of Factors	-13 ✓	13	-5	5

$$2x^2 - 13x - 7$$
$$= 2x^2 + x - 14x - 7$$
$$= (2x^2 + x) + (-14x - 7)$$
$$= x(2x + 1) + -7(2x + 1)$$
$$= (x - 7)(2x + 1)$$

The possible dimensions are $x - 7$ and $2x + 1$.

U3L6 - Factoring Out a Monomial First



What is the factored form of
 $18x^2 - 33x + 12$?

Factor a 3 from each term

$$3(6x^2 - 11x + 4)$$

$$a = 6, b = -11, c = 4$$

$$ac = 24$$

Find factors of ac that have sum b . Since $ac = 24$ and $b = -11$, find factors of 24 that have a sum of -11.

$$\begin{aligned} & 3(6x^2 - 11x + 4) \\ &= 3[6x^2 - 3x - 8x + 4] \\ &= 3[(6x^2 - 3x) + (-8x + 4)] \\ &= 3[3x(2x - 1) + -4(2x - 1)] \\ &= 3(3x - 4)(2x - 1) \end{aligned}$$

Factors of 24	-1, -24	-2, -12	-3, -8	-4, -6
Sum of Factors	-25	-14	-11 ✓	-10

Questions?



- Check the Message Board first
- Send a WebMail
- You can also make an appointment at <https://elizondo.youcanbook.me>
- You can also call me at (559) 549-3244. If I'm not available to answer your call, please leave a voicemail with your full name and phone number.