EXTRA PRACTICE SOLVING EXPONENTIAL & LOGARITHMIC EQUATIONS

Exercises

Solve each equation. Round the answer to the nearest hundredth.

1.
$$2^x = 5$$
 2.32

2.
$$10^{2x} = 8$$
 0.45

3.
$$5^{x+1} = 25$$
 1

$$4 \ 2^{x+3} = 9 \ 0.17$$

5.
$$3^{2x-3} = 7$$
 2.39

4.
$$2^{x+3} = 9$$
 0.17 5. $3^{2x-3} = 7$ **2.39 6.** $4^x - 5 = 3$ **1.50**

7.
$$5 + 2^{x+6} = 9 - 4$$

$$8.4^{3x} + 2 = 3.6$$

7.
$$5 + 2^{x+6} = 9$$
 -4 8. $4^{3x} + 2 = 3$ 0 9. $1 - 3^{2x} = -5$ 0.82

10.
$$2^{3x} - 2 = 13$$
 1.30

10.
$$2^{3x} - 2 = 13$$
 1.30 11. $5^{2x+7} - 1 = 8$ **-2.82 12.** $7 - 2^{x+7} = 5$ **-6**

12.
$$7 - 2^{x+7} = 5 - 6$$

Exercises

Solve each equation. Round the answer to the nearest thousandth.

13.
$$\log x = 2$$
 100

14.
$$\log 3x = 3$$
 333.333

15.
$$\log 2x + 2 = 6$$
 5000

16.
$$5 + \log(2x + 1) = 6$$
 4.5

17.
$$\log 5x + 62 = 62$$
 0.2

18. 6
$$-\log \frac{1}{2}x = 3$$
 2000

19.
$$\log (4x - 3) + 6 = 4$$
 0.753 20. $\frac{2}{3} \log 5x = 2$ **200**

20.
$$\frac{2}{3}\log 5x = 2$$
 200

21.
$$2 \log 250x - 6 = 4$$
 400

22. 5 - 2 log
$$x = \frac{1}{2}$$
 177.828

Exercises

Use natural logarithms to solve each equation. Round your answer to the nearest thousandth. Check your answers.

1.
$$2e^x = 4 \ 0.693$$

2.
$$e^{4x} = 25$$
 0.805 3. $e^x = 72$ **4.277**

3.
$$e^{x} = 72$$
 4.277

4.
$$e^{3x} = 124 \cdot 1607$$

5.
$$12e^{3x-2} = 8 \cdot 0.532$$

4.
$$e^{3x} = 124$$
 1.607 5. $12e^{3x-2} = 8$ **0.532 6.** $\frac{1}{2}e^{6x} = 5$ **0.384**

Solve each equation. Round your answer to the nearest thousandth. Check your answers.

7.
$$\ln(x-3) = 2.10.389$$

8.
$$\ln 2t = 4$$
 27.299

7.
$$\ln(x-3) = 2$$
 10.389 8. $\ln 2t = 4$ 27.299 9. $1 + \ln x^2 = 2 \pm 1.649$

10.
$$\ln(2x-5)=3$$
 12.543 11. $\frac{1}{3}\ln 2t=1$ **10.043 12.** $\ln(t-4)^2+2=5$

11.
$$\frac{1}{3}$$
ln 2 $t = 1$ **10.04**

12.
$$\ln(t-4)^2 + 2 = 5$$

8.482, -0.482